Contents

introduction	
Feedstuff/Diet Evaluation	
Nutrient regulation of endocrine function in fish	
D.S. MacKenzie, C.M. VanPutte and K.A. Leiner (College Station, TX, USA)	3
The effects of purified alcohol extracts from soy products on feed intake and growth of chinook salmon (<i>Oncorhynchus tshawytscha</i>) and rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>) D.P. Bureau, A.M. Harris and C. Young Cho (Guelph, Ont., Canada)	27
Content of digestible energy in fish feed ingredients determined by the ingredient-substitution method	-
A. Aksnes and J. Opstvedt (Bergen, Norway)	45
Performance, nutrient retention efficiency, total ammonia and reactive phosphorus excretion of growing European sea-bass (<i>Dicentrarchus labrax</i> , L.) as affected by diet processing and feeding level	
R. Ballestrazzi, D. Lanari and E. D'Agaro (Pagnacco, Italy)	55
Replacement of fish meal with various types of soybean products in diets for the Asian seabass, Lates calcarifer	
M. Boonyaratpalin, P. Suraneiranat (Bangkok, Thailand) and T. Tunpibal (Amphur Sikao,	
Thailand)	67
Development of a static-water ecoassay with microcosm tanks for postlarval Penaeus van- namei	
M. Velasco, A.L. Lawrence (Port Aransas, TX, USA) and W.H. Neill (College Station, TX,	
USA)	79
Abstracts	89
Proteins and Amino Acids	
Cost of growth in larval and juvenile African catfish (Clarias gariepinus) in relation to growth rate, food intake and oxygen consumption	
L.E.C. Conceição, Y. Dersjant-Li and J.A.J. Verreth (Wageningen, Netherlands)	95
Correlates of growth in farmed juvenile southern bluefin tuna Thunnus maccoyii (Castelnau)	
C.G. Carter, G.S. Seeto (Launceston, Tas., Australia), A. Smart (Port Lincoln, SA, Australia), S. Clarke (Henley Beach, SA, Australia) and R.J. Van Barneveld (Roseworthy, SA,	
Australia)	107
Studies on the methionine requirement of carp (Cyprinus carpio L.) F.J. Schwarz, M. Kirchgessner and U. Deuringer (Freising-Weihenstephan, Germany)	121
Lysine requirement of juvenile Japanese flounder Paralichthys olivaceus and juvenile red sea bream Pagrus major	
I. Forster (West Vancouver, B.C., Canada) and H.Y. Ogata (Mie, Japan)	131
Abstracts	143
Abstracts	140

Contents

introduction	
Feedstuff/Diet Evaluation	
Nutrient regulation of endocrine function in fish	
D.S. MacKenzie, C.M. VanPutte and K.A. Leiner (College Station, TX, USA)	3
The effects of purified alcohol extracts from soy products on feed intake and growth of chinook salmon (<i>Oncorhynchus tshawytscha</i>) and rainbow trout (<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>) D.P. Bureau, A.M. Harris and C. Young Cho (Guelph, Ont., Canada)	27
Content of digestible energy in fish feed ingredients determined by the ingredient-substitution method	-
A. Aksnes and J. Opstvedt (Bergen, Norway)	45
Performance, nutrient retention efficiency, total ammonia and reactive phosphorus excretion of growing European sea-bass (<i>Dicentrarchus labrax</i> , L.) as affected by diet processing and feeding level	
R. Ballestrazzi, D. Lanari and E. D'Agaro (Pagnacco, Italy)	55
Replacement of fish meal with various types of soybean products in diets for the Asian seabass, Lates calcarifer	
M. Boonyaratpalin, P. Suraneiranat (Bangkok, Thailand) and T. Tunpibal (Amphur Sikao,	
Thailand)	67
Development of a static-water ecoassay with microcosm tanks for postlarval Penaeus van- namei	
M. Velasco, A.L. Lawrence (Port Aransas, TX, USA) and W.H. Neill (College Station, TX,	
USA)	79
Abstracts	89
Proteins and Amino Acids	
Cost of growth in larval and juvenile African catfish (Clarias gariepinus) in relation to growth rate, food intake and oxygen consumption	
L.E.C. Conceição, Y. Dersjant-Li and J.A.J. Verreth (Wageningen, Netherlands)	95
Correlates of growth in farmed juvenile southern bluefin tuna Thunnus maccoyii (Castelnau)	
C.G. Carter, G.S. Seeto (Launceston, Tas., Australia), A. Smart (Port Lincoln, SA, Australia), S. Clarke (Henley Beach, SA, Australia) and R.J. Van Barneveld (Roseworthy, SA,	
Australia)	107
Studies on the methionine requirement of carp (Cyprinus carpio L.) F.J. Schwarz, M. Kirchgessner and U. Deuringer (Freising-Weihenstephan, Germany)	121
Lysine requirement of juvenile Japanese flounder Paralichthys olivaceus and juvenile red sea bream Pagrus major	
I. Forster (West Vancouver, B.C., Canada) and H.Y. Ogata (Mie, Japan)	131
Abstracts	143
Abstracts	140

Carbohydrates	
Utilisation of different dietary starch sources and tolerance to glucose loading in Atlantic salmon (Salmo salar), during parr – smolt transformation	
GI. Hemre (Bergen, Norway) and T. Hansen (Matredal, Norway)	145
(Clarias batrachus) Erfanullah and A.K. Jatri (Aligarh, India)	150
Regulation of hepatic lipogenesis by dietary protein/energy in juvenile European seabass	159
(Dicentrarchus labrax) J. Dias (Saint Pée-sur-Nivelle, France), M.J. Alvarez, A. Diez (Madrid, Spain), J. Arzel	
(Plouzané, France), G. Corraze (Saint Pée-sur-Nivelle, France), J.M. Bautista (Madrid, Spain) and S.J. Kaushik (Saint Pée-sur-Nivelle, France)	169
Effects of dietary carbohydrate kind and level on growth, body composition and glycemic response of juvenile sunshine bass (<i>Morone chrysops</i> $Q \times M$. saxatilis δ)	
C.G. Hutchins, S.D. Rawles and D.M. Gatlin III (College Station, TX, USA)	187
Carbohydrate utilization in striped bass (<i>Morone saxatilis</i>) and sunshine bass (<i>M. chrysops</i> $Q \times M$. saxatilis δ)	
S.D. Rawles and D.M. Gatlin III (College Station, TX, USA)	201
Lipids and Fatty Acids	
Histological changes induced by dietary phospholipids in intestine and liver of common carp (Cyprinus carpio L.) larvae	
S. Fontagné (Saint-Pée-sur-Nivelle, France), I. Geurden (Ghent, Belgium), AM. Escaffre and P. Bergot (Saint-Pée-sur-Nivelle, France)	21
Comparison of different soybean phospholipidic fractions as dietary supplements for common carp, <i>Cyprinus carpio</i> , larvae	
 Geurden (Gent, Belgium), D. Marion (Nantes, France), N. Charlon (Saint-Pée-sur-Nivelle, France), P. Coutteau (Gent, Belgium) and P. Bergot (Saint-Pée-sur-Nivelle, France) 	22
The effect of dietary lipid level on variation of flesh pigmentation in rainbow trout (Oncor- hynchus mykiss)	
D.C. Nickell and N.R. Bromage (Stirling, UK)	23
R.L. Brinkmeyer and G.J. Holt (Port Aransas, TX, USA).	25
Effects of eicosapentaenoic and docosahexaenoic acids on growth, survival and brain develop- ment of larval Japanese flounder (<i>Paralichthys olivaceus</i>)	
H. Furuita (Mie, Japan), T. Takeuchi (Tokyo, Japan) and K. Uematsu (Higashi-Hiroshima,	26
Japan)	20
L. Robaina, M.S. Izquierdo (Las Palmas de Gran Canaria, Spain), F.J. Moyano (Almería, Spain), J. Socorro, J.M. Vergara and D. Montero (Las Palmas de Gran Canaria, Spain)	28
Body composition and sensory assessment of three weight groups of Atlantic halibut (<i>Hippo-glossus</i> hippoglossus) fed three pellet sizes and three dietary fat levels	
R. Nortvedt (Bergen, Norway) and S. Tuene (Storebø, Norway)	29
S. Thongrod and M. Boonyaratpalin (Bangkok, Thailand)	31
Use of borage oil in rotifer production and Artemia enrichment: effect on growth and survival of turbot (Scophthalmus maximus) larvae	
J.H. Robin (Plouzané, France)	32
Abstracts	33

Minerals	
Optimum level of dietary monocalcium phosphate based on growth and phosphorus excretion of mirror carp, Cyprinus carpio	
J.D. Kim, K.S. Kim, J.S. Song (Chuncheon, South Korea), J.Y. Lee (Pusan, South Korea) and K.S. Jeong (Yosu, South Korea).	337
Use of nonlinear regression to evaluate the effects of phytase enzyme treatment of plant protein diets for rainbow trout (Oncorhynchus mykiss)	
D. Lanari, E. D'Agaro and C. Turri (Udine, Italy)	345
Dietary chromic oxide inclusion level required to maximize glucose utilization in hybrid tilapia, Oreochromis niloticus × O. aureus	057
SY. Shiau and SM. Shy (Keelung, Taiwan)	357
(Forus, Norway).	365
Abstract	381
Vitamins	
Comparative studies on the nutrition of two species of abalone, Haliotis tuberculata L. and Haliotis discus hannai Ino. VII. Effects of dietary vitamin C on survival, growth and tissue concentration of ascorbic acid	202
K. Mai (Qingdao, China)	383
WK. Ng, C.N. Keembiyehetty and R.P. Wilson (Mississippi State, MS, USA)	393
S.C. Bai and KJ. Lee (Pusan, South Korea)	405
M.M.F. Henrique, E.F. Gomes (Porto, Portugal), M.F. Gouillou-Coustans (Plouzané, France), A. Oliva-Teles (Porto, Portugal) and S.J. Davies (Plymouth, UK)	415
Y. Sakakura (Tokyo, Japan), S. Koshio (Kagoshima, Japan), Y. Iida (Hiroshima, Japan), K. Tsukamoto (Tokyo, Japan), T. Kida (Osaka, Japan) and J.H. Blom (Kagoshima, Japan) Interaction between two dietary levels of iron and two forms of ascorbic acid and the effect on growth, antioxidant status and some non-specific immune parameters in Atlantic salmon	427
(Salmo salar) smolts F. Andersen, B. Lygren, A. Maage and R. Waagbø (Bergen, Norway)	437
Dietary ascorbic acid needs of common carp (<i>Cyprinus carpio</i>) larvae MF. Gouillou-Coustans (Plouzané, France), P. Bergot and S.J. Kaushik (St.	
Pée-sur-Nivelle, France). Application of the recommendations on vitamin requirements of finfish by NRC (1993) to	453
salmonids and sea bass using practical and purified diets S.J. Kaushik (St Pée-sur-Nivelle, France), M.F. Gouillou-Coustans (Plouzané, France) and	
C.Y. Cho (Guelph, Ont., Canada)	463
Abstracts	475
Digestive Enzymes	
Algal addition in sea bass (<i>Dicentrarchus labrax</i>) larvae rearing: effect on digestive enzymes C.L. Cahu, J.L. Zambonino Infante, A. Péres, P. Quazuguel and M.M. Le Gall (Plouzané,	
France)	470

Contents	
	2.
	- 1

Quantification of exogenous protease derived from zooplankton in the intestine of Japanese sardine (Sardinops melanotictus) larvae	
T. Kurokawa, M. Shiraishi and T. Suzuki (Mie, Japan)	491
Biochemical and enzymatic characterization of decapsulated cysts and nauplii of the brine shrimp Artemia at different developmental stages A. García-Ortega, J.A.J. Verreth (Wageningen, Netherlands), P. Coutteau (Ghent, Belgium), H. Segner (Leipzig, Germany), E.A. Huisman (Wageningen, Netherlands) and P. Sorgeloos	
(Ghent, Belgium)	501
Abstract	515